#### **A**RCHITECTURAL **S**TRUCTURES **I**:

STATICS AND STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

ENDS 231

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lecture SeVen

# truss analysis

Trusses 1

Trusses 11

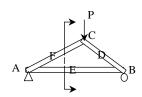


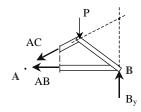
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- joints on or off the section are good to sum moments
- quick for few members

Method of Sections

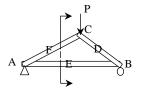
• not always obvious where to cut or sum

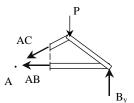




### Method of Sections

- relies on internal forces being in equilibrium on a section
- cut to expose <u>3 or less</u> members
- coplanar forces  $\rightarrow \Sigma M = 0$  too

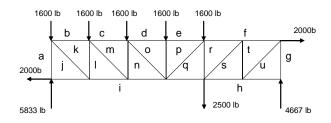




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# Graphical Analysis

- lettering rules (Bow's notation)
- draw a force polygon of known loads and reaction forces



Architectural Structures

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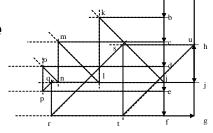
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Trusses 4

Su2005abn

# Graphical Analysis

- draw reference directions for members and find intersections
- measure and determine C or T
- follow steps!
- learn by example



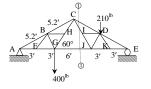
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## Other Trusses

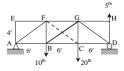
- compound truss
  - simple trusses with more links
  - might have pins in middle of members
- statically indeterminate
  - too many members
  - constrained

Trusses 12

diagonal tension counters



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